

9 of 10  
8

ENSECO

ANALYTICAL RESULTS  
FOR  
U.S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY  
ENSECO-RMAL NO. 015310

Enseco

JUNE 21, 1991

Reviewed by:

*Randall Thompson*  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Randall Thompson

*Lindsay Breyer*  
\_\_\_\_\_  
Lindsay Breyer



## Introduction

This report presents the analytical results as well as supporting information to aid in the evaluation and interpretation of the data and is arranged in the following order:

- o Sample Description Information
- o Analytical Test Requests
- o Analytical Results
- o Quality Control Report

Hexavalent chromium was analyzed at 11:45 a.m. on June 7, 1991.

## Sample Description Information

The Sample Description Information lists all of the samples received in this project together with the internal laboratory identification number assigned for each sample. Each project received at Enseco - RMAL is assigned a unique six digit number. Samples within the project are numbered sequentially. The laboratory identification number is a combination of the six digit project code and the sample sequence number.

Also given in the Sample Description Information is the Sample Type (matrix), Date of Sampling (if known) and Date of Receipt at the laboratory.

## Analytical Test Requests

The Analytical Test Requests lists the analyses that were performed on each sample. The Custom Test column indicates where tests have been modified to conform to the specific requirements of this project.

SAMPLE DESCRIPTION INFORMATION  
for  
U.S. Geological Survey

Lab ID	Client ID	Matrix	Sampled Date	Time	Received Date
015310-0001-SA	KAFB021308-2	AQUEOUS	06 JUN 91	13:01	07 JUN 91

ANALYTICAL TEST REQUESTS  
for  
U.S. Geological Survey

Lab ID: 015310	Group Code	Analysis Description	Custom Test?
0001	A	Chromium, Furnace AA (Total)	N
		Prep - Total Metals, ICP	N
		Chromium, Furnace AA	N
		Chromium VI (Total)	N
		Chromium VI (Dissolved)	N
		Nitrate Plus Nitrite	N
		Total Organic Carbon (TOC)	N
		Total Organic Halogen (TOX)	N
		Chloride, Ion Chromatography, for Air Force Contracts	N

## Analytical Results

The analytical results for this project are presented in the following data tables. Each data table includes sample identification information, and when available and appropriate, dates sampled, received, authorized, prepared and analyzed. The authorization data is the date when the project was defined by the client such that laboratory work could begin.

Data sheets contain a listing of the parameters measured in each test, the analytical results and the Enseco reporting limit. Reporting limits are adjusted to reflect dilution of the sample, when appropriate. Solid and waste samples are reported on an "as received" basis, i.e. no correction is made for moisture content.

Enseco-RMAL is no longer routinely blank-correcting analytical data. Uncorrected analytical results are reported, along with associated blank results, for all organic and metals analyses. Analytical results and blank results are reported for conventional inorganic parameters as specified in the method. This policy is described in detail in the Enseco Incorporated Quality Assurance Program Plan for Environmental Chemical Monitoring, Revision 3.3, May, 1989.

The results from the Standard Enseco QA/QC Program, which generates data which are independent of matrix effects, is provided subsequently.

Metals

Total Metals

Client Name: U.S. Geological Survey

Client ID: KAFB021308-2

Lab ID: 015310-0001-SA

Matrix: AQUEOUS

Authorized: 07 JUN 91

Sampled: 06 JUN 91

Prepared: See Below

Received: 07 JUN 91

Analyzed: See Below

Parameter	Result	Units	Reporting Limit	Analytical Method	Prepared Date	Analyzed Date
Chromium (VI)	ND	mg/L	0.010	7196	NA	07 JUN 91
Chromium	0.011	mg/L	0.0020	7191	11 JUN 91	11 JUN 91

ND = Not detected  
NA = Not applicable

Reported By: Leslie Gergurich

Approved By: Sandra Jones

Metals

Dissolved Metals

Client Name: U.S. Geological Survey  
 Client ID: KAFB021308-2  
 Lab ID: 015310-0001-SA  
 Matrix: AQUEOUS  
 Authorized: 07 JUN 91

Sampled: 06 JUN 91  
 Prepared: See Below

Received: 07 JUN 91  
 Analyzed: See Below

Parameter	Result	Units	Reporting Limit	Analytical Method	Prepared Date	Analyzed Date
Chromium (VI)	ND	mg/L	0.010	7196	NA	07 JUN 91
Chromium	ND	mg/L	0.0020	7191	NA	12 JUN 91

ND = Not detected  
 NA = Not applicable

Reported By: Jeff Malecha

Approved By: Sandra Jones

---

General Inorganics

Enseco  
A Corning Company

Client Name: U.S. Geological Survey

Client ID: KAFB021308-2

Lab ID: 015310-0001-SA

Matrix: AQUEOUS

Authorized: 07 JUN 91

Sampled: 06 JUN 91

Prepared: See Below

Received: 07 JUN 91

Analyzed: See Below

Parameter	Result	Units	Reporting Limit	Analytical Method	Prepared Date	Analyzed Date
Chloride	16.3	mg/L	0.50	A429	NA	13 JUN 91
Nitrate plus Nitrite	4.0	mg/L	0.25	353.2	NA	13 JUN 91
Total Organic Carbon	0.75	mg/L	0.50	9060	NA	16 JUN 91
Total Organic Halogen as Cl	ND	ug/L	30.0	9020	NA	13 JUN 91

ND = Not detected

NA = Not applicable

Reported By: Dan Appelhans

Approved By: Toni Stovall



## Quality Control Results

The Enseco laboratories operate under a vigorous QA/QC program designed to ensure the generation of scientifically valid, legally defensible data by monitoring every aspect of laboratory operations. Routine QA/QC procedures include the use of approved methodologies, independent verification of analytical standards, use of duplicate Laboratory Control Samples to assess the precision and accuracy of the methodology on a routine basis, and a rigorous system of data review.

In addition, the Enseco laboratories maintain a comprehensive set of certifications from both state and federal governmental agencies which require frequent analyses of blind audit samples. Enseco - Rocky Mountain Analytical Laboratory is certified by the EPA under the EPA/CLP program for both Organic and Inorganic analyses, under the USATHAMA (U.S. Army) program, by the Army Corps of Engineers, and the states of Colorado, New Jersey, New York, Utah, and Florida, among others.

The standard laboratory QC package is designed to:

- 1) establish a strong, cost-effective QC program that ensures the generation of scientifically valid, legally defensible data
- 2) assess the laboratory's performance of the analytical method using control limits generated with a well-defined matrix
- 3) establish clear-cut guidelines for acceptability of analytical data so that QC decisions can be made immediately at the bench, and
- 4) provide a standard set of reportables which assures the client of the quality of his data.

The Enseco QC program is based upon monitoring the precision and accuracy of an analytical method by analyzing a set of Duplicate Control Samples (DCS) at frequent, well-defined intervals. Each DCS is a well-characterized matrix which is spiked with target compounds at 5-100 times the reporting limit, depending upon the methodology being monitored. The purpose of the DCS is not to duplicate the sample matrix, but rather to provide an interference-free, homogeneous matrix from which to gather data to establish control limits. These limits are used to determine whether data generated by the laboratory on any given day is in control.

Control limits for accuracy (percent recovery) are based on the average, historical percent recovery +/- 3 standard deviation units. Control limits for precision (relative percent difference) range from 0 (identical duplicate DCS results) to the average, historical relative percent difference + 3 standard deviation units. These control limits are fairly narrow based on the consistency of the matrix being monitored and are updated on a quarterly basis.

For each batch of samples analyzed, an additional control measure is taken in the form of a Single Control Sample (SCS). The SCS consists of a control matrix that is spiked with either representative target compounds or surrogate compounds appropriate to the method being used. An SCS is prepared for each sample lot for which the DCS pair are not analyzed.

Accuracy for DCS and SCS is measured by Percent Recovery.

$$\% \text{ Recovery} = \frac{\text{Measured Concentration}}{\text{Actual Concentration}} \times 100$$

Precision for DCS is measured by Relative Percent Difference (RPD).

$$\text{RPD} = \frac{|\text{Measured Concentration DCS1} - \text{Measured Concentration DCS2}|}{(\text{Measured Concentration DCS1} + \text{Measured Concentration DCS2})/2} \times 100$$

All samples analyzed concurrently by the same test are assigned the same QC lot number. Projects which contain numerous samples, analyzed over several days, may have multiple QC lot numbers associated with each test. The QC information which follows includes a listing of the QC lot numbers associated with each of the samples reported, DCS and SCS (where applicable) recoveries from the QC lots associated with the samples, and control limits for these lots. The QC data is reported by test code, in the order that the tests are reported in the analytical results section of this report.

QC LOT ASSIGNMENT REPORT  
Metals Analysis and Preparation

Laboratory Sample Number	QC Matrix	QC Category	QC Lot Number (DCS)	QC Run Number (SCS/BLANK)
015310-0001-SA	AQUEOUS	CR-FAA-AT	11 JUN 91-A	11 JUN 91-A
015310-0001-SA	AQUEOUS	CR-FAA-AD	12 JUN 91-J	-
015310-0001-SA	AQUEOUS	CR6-AT	07 JUN 91-A	-
015310-0001-SA	AQUEOUS	CR6-A	07 JUN 91-A	-

DUPLICATE CONTROL SAMPLE REPORT  
Metals Analysis and Preparation

Analyte	Spiked	Concentration		AVG	Accuracy		Precision		
		DCS1	Measured DCS2		DCS	Average(%) Limits	(RPD) DCS	Limit	
Category: CR-FAA-AT Matrix: AQUEOUS QC Lot: 11 JUN 91-A Concentration Units: mg/L									
Chromium	0.20	0.244	0.219	0.232	116	75-125	11	20	
Category: CR-FAA-AD Matrix: AQUEOUS QC Lot: 12 JUN 91-J Concentration Units: mg/L									
Chromium	0.02	0.0187	0.0187	0.0187	94	75-125	0.0	20	
Category: CR6-AT Matrix: AQUEOUS QC Lot: 07 JUN 91-A Concentration Units: mg/L									
Chromium (VI)	0.05	0.0579	0.0476	0.0528	106	75-125	20	20	
Category: CR6-A Matrix: AQUEOUS QC Lot: 07 JUN 91-A Concentration Units: mg/L									
Chromium (VI)	0.05	0.0579	0.0476	0.0528	106	75-125	20	20	

Calculations are performed before rounding to avoid round-off errors in calculated results.

---

METHOD BLANK REPORT  
Metals Analysis and Preparation

Analyte	Result	Units	Reporting Limit
Test: CR-FAA-AT			
Matrix: AQUEOUS			
QC Lot: 11 JUN 91-A    QC Run: 11 JUN 91-A			
Chromium	ND	mg/L	0.0050

QC LOT ASSIGNMENT REPORT  
Wet Chemistry Analysis and Preparation

Laboratory Sample Number	QC Matrix	QC Category	QC Lot Number (DCS)	QC Run Number (SCS/BLANK)
015310-0001-SA	AQUEOUS	N03-A	13 JUN 91-C	-
015310-0001-SA	AQUEOUS	TOC-A	16 JUN 91-A	-
015310-0001-SA	AQUEOUS	TOX-A	13 JUN 91-A	-
015310-0001-SA	AQUEOUS	CL-IC-A	13 JUN 91-M	-

DUPLICATE CONTROL SAMPLE REPORT  
Wet Chemistry Analysis and Preparation

Analyte	Concentration			AVG	Accuracy		Precision	
	Spiked	DCS1	Measured DCS2		DCS	Average(%) Limits	(RPD) DCS	Limit
Category: NO3-A Matrix: AQUEOUS QC Lot: 13 JUN 91-C Concentration Units: mg/L								
Nitrate as N	7.1	7.11	6.94	7.02	99	91-109	2.4	10
Category: TOC-A Matrix: AQUEOUS QC Lot: 16 JUN 91-A Concentration Units: mg/L								
Total Organic Carbon	25	25.9	25.5	25.7	103	91-109	1.6	20
Category: TOX-A Matrix: AQUEOUS QC Lot: 13 JUN 91-A Concentration Units: ug Cl/L								
Total Organic Halogen as Cl	100	104	105	104	105	80-120	1.0	20
Category: CL-IC-A Matrix: AQUEOUS QC Lot: 13 JUN 91-M Concentration Units: mg/L								
Chloride	20.0	19.9	20.1	20.0	100	92-108	1.0	20

Calculations are performed before rounding to avoid round-off errors in calculated results.



# Appendix

ENSECO ANALYTICAL SERVICES REQUEST FORM

15318-01

**Special Handling** (Circle as appropriate and explain in record 5)

Hazardous material  
SAMPLE

Station Name KAFB 021308-2

Site Type (circle one)

SW - Surface Water  
 (GW) - Ground Water  
 ME - Meteorological  
 LK - Lake  
 ES - Estuary  
 SP - Spring  
 SS - Special Source  
 (505) 262-5341  
 Phone (FTS)

Field ID  
 USGS/WRD/NEW MEX  
 Field Office

Project  
 KIRTLAND AFB  
 IRP-SWMU'S

Collector  
 MIKO ROYBAL  
 BILL DAM

File Deposition\*  
 Circle one)  
 Q - WATSTORE  
 X - Lab File

Sample identification

For Laboratory Use Only

Station ID or Unique Number\*  
KAFB 021308-2

Project Account #  
463536001

Year\* 1991 Month\* 06 Day\* 06 Time\* 1301 Month 06 Day 06 Time 1315 State Code\* NM District/ User Code\* 035 County Code 001

Analysis level codes and schedules

	6 Sample Medium**	Geologic Unit	(H) or 9 Analysis Status**	9 Analysis Source**	Hydrologic Contamination**	9 Sample Type	9 Hydrologic Event**
PARAMETER:	CHROMIUM, TOTAL		CHROMIUM, DISS		CHROMIUM HEXAVALENT TOTAL	CHROMIUM HEXAVALENT DISS.	NITRATE & NITRITE
METHOD:	SW3020/SW7191		SW3005/SW7191		SW7196	SW7196	E353.2
PARAMETER:	URANIUM, GROSS	ALPHA & BETA		VOC		VOX	TOC/TOX
METHOD:	A711B, E906			SW5030/SW8240	SW5030/SW8010		E415.1/SW9020
PARAMETER:	CHLORIDE, DISS						
METHOD:	A429						

Chain-of-Custody Record

PROJECT NAME KIRTLAND AFB-IRP, SWMU'S PROJECT NO. 463536001 P.O. NO. \_\_\_\_\_

Relinquished by: (Signature) Miko Roybal Received by: (Signature) \_\_\_\_\_ Date 6/6/91 Time 1530  
 Relinquished by: (Signature) \_\_\_\_\_ Received by: (Signature) \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_ Time \_\_\_\_\_

Relinquished by: (Signature) \_\_\_\_\_ Received at lab by: (Signature) W. R. MAL Date 06-07-91 Time 0800  
 Relinquished from lab by: (Signature) \_\_\_\_\_ Received by: (Signature) \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_ Time \_\_\_\_\_

Comments (Only 50 characters stored in NWIS)

Record 5 WELL AT LANDFILL-2

Record 6 \_\_\_\_\_

Total number of sample bottles for this request: 7

SHIP TO:

Enseco-Rocky Mountain Analytical  
 4955 Yarrow Street  
 Arvada, CO 80002  
 (303) 421-6611  
 ATTENTION: LINDSAY BREYER