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*Sigma Mesa: Background Elemental  
Concentrations in Soil and  
Vegetation, 1979*



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*Sigma Mesa: Background Elemental  
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*Roger W. Ferenbaugh  
Ernest S. Gladney  
George H. Brooks, Jr.*



# **SIGMA MESA: BACKGROUND ELEMENTAL CONCENTRATIONS IN SOIL AND VEGETATION, 1979**

by

**Roger W. Ferenbaugh, Ernest S. Gladney,  
and George H. Brooks, Jr.**

## **ABSTRACT**

**In 1979, soil and vegetation samples were collected on Sigma Mesa to provide background data before construction on the mesa. Elemental data are presented for soil, grass, juniper, piñon pine, and oak. None of the data looks out of the ordinary.**

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## **I. INTRODUCTION**

In 1979, Sigma Mesa was a relatively undisturbed area east of the buildings located immediately adjacent to Diamond Drive. At that time, the only activity that had occurred on the mesa at any distance from Diamond Drive was the erection of an antenna farm about 1 mile from the road. In 1979, the decision was made to drill a geothermal well on Sigma Mesa. This activity was scheduled to begin in the summer of 1979. Sigma Mesa also was projected to be a growth area for contractor facilities. For these reasons, a project was initiated in the Environmental Surveillance Group (H-8, renamed the Environmental Protection Group [HSE-8] in 1989) to undertake a comprehensive soil and vegetation sampling program on Sigma Mesa. The purpose of the sampling program was to acquire, before any disturbance, a set of data to be used as background for future impact analysis.

## **II. METHODS**

A sampling grid was established using the proposed location of the geothermal well as the center of the grid.

Transects were run at eight compass points: N, NE, E, SE, S, SW, W, and NW. Samples were collected along these transects at 250 ft, 500 ft, and thereafter at intervals of 500 ft out to 2500 ft, or as far as possible before the transect was terminated because of obstacles (such as mesa walls and roads). Table I gives a tabulation of sampling sites and samples collected at each site. Figure 1 shows the location of the sampling area within Laboratory boundaries, and Fig. 2 shows individual sampling locations.

At each location, surface soil samples (0 to 2 in. deep) and grass samples were collected. Foliage samples were collected if tree species were present. The three tree species that were encountered were oak (*Quercus undulata*), piñon pine (*Pinus edulis*), and juniper (*Juniperus monosperma*). Grasses were not identified as to species.

Soil samples were passed through a coarse sieve (20 mesh) to remove matter such as pebbles and twigs, and then the samples were air-dried and ground in a Spex Industries shatterbox. Vegetation samples were dried in a

**TABLE I. Sampling Locations and Samples Collected**

Sample Designation	Location	Type of Sample Collected				
		Soil	Grass	Juniper	Piñon	Oak
1N	250 ft	X	X	X		
2N	500 ft	X	X		X	X
3N	1000 ft	X	X		X	
4N	Gravel pit	X	X		X	
5N	Above pit	X	X	X		
1NE	250 ft	X	X	X		
2NE	500 ft	X	X	X		X
3NE	1000 ft	X	X	X		
4NE	1500 ft	X	X		X	
5NE	2000 ft	X	X		X	
6NE	2640 ft	X	X		X	
1E	250 ft	X	X	X		
2E	500 ft	X	X	X		X
3E	1000 ft	X	X	X		
4E	1500 ft	X	X	X		
5E	2000 ft	X	X	X		
6E	2640 ft	X	X		X	
7E	Knoll	X	X	X		
1SE	250 ft	X	X	X		X
2SE	500 ft	X	X		X	X
3SE	TA-35, above ponds	X	X		X	
1S	250 ft	X	X	X		X
2S	500 ft	X	X		X	X
3S	TA-35	X	X		X	
1SW	250 ft	X	X	X		X
2SW	500 ft	X	X			X
3SW	Trailers at TA-35	X	X		X	
1W	Wellhead	X	X	X		
2W	250 ft	X	X	X		
3W	500 ft	X	X	X		
4W	1000 ft	X	X	X		
5W	1500 ft	X	X		X	
6W	2000 ft	X	X	X		
7W	2640 ft	X	X	X		
1NW	250 ft	X	X	X		
2NW	500 ft	X	X		X	
3NW	1000 ft	X	X		X	
4NW	1500 ft	X	X		X	
5NW	2000 ft	X	X		X	
6NW	2640 ft	X	X		X	

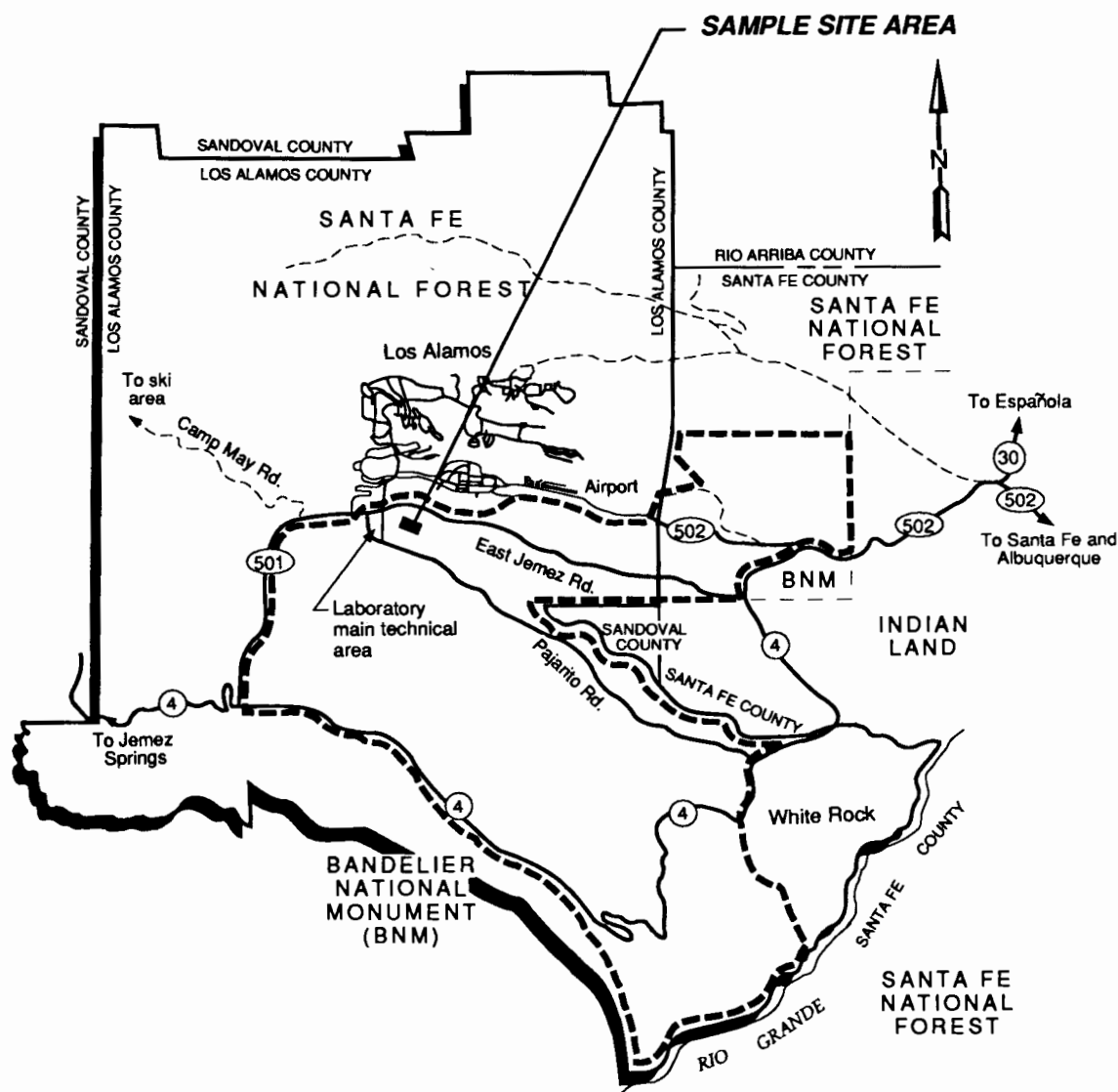


Fig. 1. Location of sampling area.

forced-air circulation oven at 60°C for 2 days and then were ground in the shatterbox.

After the samples were prepared, as described above, they were submitted for a variety of elemental analyses. Several analytical techniques were used, including neutron activation analysis, atomic absorption, ion chromatography, ion selective electrode analysis, and some special analytical techniques. The procedures used for these analyses have been described in detail in Gautier and Gladney (1986) and Gladney et al. (1980).

Quality assurance was provided by concurrent analysis of a variety of National Bureau of Standards (NBS), United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), and United States Geological Survey (USGS) reference materials using the approach documented in Gladney et al. (1981).

### III. RESULTS

Table II summarizes the means and standard deviations of the soil data, Tables III through VI summarize

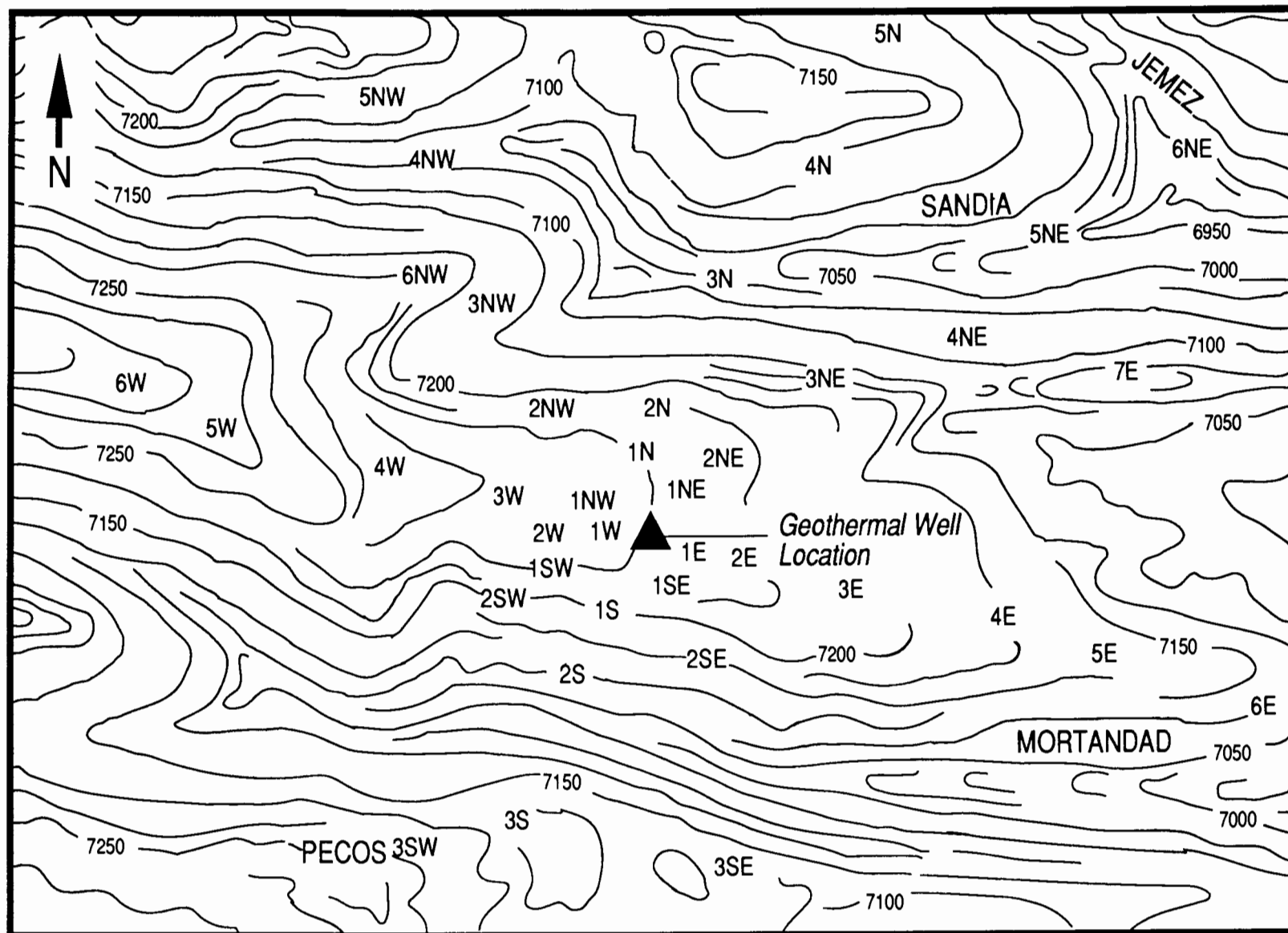


Fig. 2. Locations of sampling sites.

**TABLE II. Elemental Concentrations in Soil**

Element <sup>a</sup>	Mean	Standard Deviation	No. of Samples	Maximum	Minimum
Al (%)	5.8	0.35	40	6.7	5.3
As	3.9	1.6	40	6.7	1.3
B	16	7.2	38	27	7.0
Ba	410	220	40	810	120
Be	1.9	0.49	37	3.3	1.1
Br	1.9	1.2	38	5.7	0.40
Cd (ppb)	170	100	36	520	30
Cl	<100		40		
Cr	27	24	40	136	4.2
Cu	10	4.5	40	18	2.0
F	240	74	40	390	50
Fe (%)	1.7	0.48	40	2.6	1.0
Hg (ppb)	18	6.0	39	29	7.0
Li	24	4.6	40	39	19
Mg (%)	0.23	0.12	40	0.40	0.051
Mn	510	130	40	840	330
Ni	8.9	4.8	40	19	1.6
NO <sub>3</sub>	8.1	6.5	30	26	0.50
Pb	24	15	40	98	8.0
PO <sub>4</sub>	11	20	21	94	0.10
Rb	120	15	40	160	90
SO <sub>4</sub>	10	13	39	59	2.0
Ti (%)	0.26	0.15	40	0.49	0.079
Zn	54	12	40	71	38

<sup>a</sup>Data are reported in parts per million (ppm) unless otherwise noted.

vegetation data, and Table VII shows soil data from other sources for comparison with the data in Table II. In general, the Sigma Mesa data agree well with the data from other sources. Those instances where there is some discrepancy can be attributed to the chemical characteris-

tics of the volcanic tuff from which the Sigma Mesa soil is derived.

The results of the individual analyses are tabulated in the Appendix, Tables A-I through A-V.



**TABLE III. Elemental Concentrations in Grass**

Element <sup>a</sup>	Mean	Standard Deviation	No. of Samples	Maximum	Minimum
Al	650	770	39	4400	150
As (ppb)	360	210	38	960	60
B	14	7.0	29	34	7.0
Ba	73	50	15	200	13
Be (ppb)	12	10	14	42	4.0
Br	40	41	40	160	2.7
Cd	<200		15		
Cl (%)	0.19	0.12	40	0.60	0.034
Cr	5.5	3.2	40	13	1.6
Cu	6.8	3.0	16	14	3.3
F	1.1	0.60	40	3.4	0.60
Fe	260	190	40	810	60
Li (ppb)	40	190	11	750	200
Mg (%)	0.12	0.028	16	0.17	0.061
Mn	48	35	40	180	13
Ni	26	11	15	55	7.0
NO <sub>3</sub>	420	380	37	1300	60
Pb	1.7	1.1	11	4.0	1.0
PO <sub>4</sub> (%)	0.19	0.083	40	0.47	0.070
Rb	5.6	3.2	37	18	2.1
SO <sub>4</sub>	690	360	40	1500	120
Ti	46	60	15	250	12
Zn	21	11	15	52	9.4

<sup>a</sup>Data are reported in parts per million (ppm) unless otherwise noted.

**TABLE IV. Elemental Concentrations in Juniper**

Element <sup>a</sup>	Mean	Standard Deviation	No. of Samples	Maximum	Minimum
Al	350	180	21	960	140
As (ppb)	90	40	18	170	40
B	23	8.0	21	50	15
Ba	110	100	9	290	22
Be (ppb)	18	7.0	9	29	11
Br	21	18	21	65	3.2
Cd (ppb)	140	60	10	250	100
Cl	910	390	21	2000	350
Cr	3.5	1.4	21	5.9	1.5
Cu	5.9	2.5	9	10	3.5
F (ppb)	250	140	21	600	100
Fe	160	91	21	500	60
Li (ppb)	320	90	6	440	200
Mg (%)	0.24	0.061	9	0.36	0.17
Mn	48	10	21	62	26
Ni	5.2	3.7	9	11	1.9
NO <sub>3</sub>	110	41	19	240	43
Pb	2.5	1.3	4	4.0	1.0
PO <sub>4</sub> (%)	0.23	0.096	21	0.43	0.11
Rb	3.1	1.4	19	6.9	1.1
SO <sub>4</sub>	470	210	21	830	170
Ti	67	51	9	150	16
Zn	21	5.0	9	27	9.2

<sup>a</sup>Data are reported in parts per million (ppm) unless otherwise noted.

**TABLE V. Elemental Concentrations in Piñon Pine**

<b>Element<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>Mean</b>	<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>No. of Samples</b>	<b>Maximum</b>	<b>Minimum</b>
Al	200	65	18	310	100
As (ppb)	150	60	17	300	80
B	22	7.0	18	46	11
Ba	24	6.0	3	28	17
Be (ppb)	16	7.0	4	24	8.0
Br	13	14	18	55	1.7
Cd (ppb)	110	60	4	200	50
Cl	570	860	18	4000	230
Cr	3.2	1.5	18	6.8	1.0
Cu	3.9	2.2	4	7.0	2.2
F (ppb)	190	160	18	700	100
Fe	87	33	18	150	40
Li	3.4	2.7	5	7.0	0.70
Mg (%)	0.19	0.064	6	0.31	0.12
Mn	200	160	18	540	58
Ni	5.5	4.4	4	12	2.2
NO <sub>3</sub> <sup>b</sup>					
Pb <sup>b</sup>					
PO <sub>4</sub> (%)	0.18	0.077	17	0.32	0.080
Rb	4.4	2.2	16	9.8	1.5
SO <sub>4</sub>	750	380	17	1700	19
Ti	94	160	4	340	11
Zn	34	26	6	69	4.0

<sup>a</sup>Data are reported in parts per million (ppm) unless otherwise noted.

<sup>b</sup>No average was calculated (see data in the Appendix).



**TABLE VI. Elemental Concentrations in Oak**

<b>Element<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>Mean</b>	<b>Standard Deviation</b>	<b>No. of Samples</b>	<b>Maximum</b>	<b>Minimum</b>
Al	510	220	9	860	210
As (ppb)	170	110	9	440	70
B	63	13	9	81	48
Ba	39	30	3	73	18
Be (ppb)	46	39	3	90	18
Br	6.4	4.6	9	16	2.2
Cd (ppb)	<200		3		
Cl	260	92	9	380	65
Cr	4.0	2.0	9	6.9	1.9
Cu	7.0	1.3	3	8.1	5.5
F (ppb)	260	150	9	600	100
Fe	210	68	9	350	140
Li	4.3	3.5	3	7.1	0.31
Mg (%)	0.25	0.026	3	0.28	0.23
Mn	500	180	9	870	220
Ni	4.4	0.40	3	4.8	4.0
NO <sub>3</sub>	120	34	7	190	80
Pb	<3.0		3		
PO <sub>4</sub> (%)	0.17	0.076	9	0.28	0.019
Rb	17	10	3	26	5.9
SO <sub>4</sub>	470	320	8	990	200
Ti	29	5.0	3	34	24
Zn	25	6.0	3	30	18

<sup>a</sup>Data are reported in parts per million (ppm) unless otherwise noted.

**TABLE VII. Elemental Abundance in the Earth's Crust**

Element	Concentrations (ppm)			
	Mason <sup>a</sup>	Vinogradov <sup>b</sup>	Vinogradov <sup>c</sup>	Wedepohl <sup>d</sup>
Al	81 300	104 500	71 300	78 300
As	1.8	6.6	5	1.7
Ba	425	800	500	590
Be	2.8	7	6	2
Br	2.5	6	5	2.9
Cd	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.1
Cl	130	160	100	320
Cr	100	160	200	70
Cu	55	57	20	30
F	625	500	200	720
Fe	50 000	33 300	38 000	35 400
Hg	0.08	0.4	0.01	0.03
Li	20	60	30	30
Mg	20 900	13 400	6 300	13 900
Mn	950	670	850	690
Ni	75	95	40	44
Pb	13	20	10	15
Rb	90	400	100	120
Ti	4 400	4 500	4 600	4 700
Zn	70	80	50	60
Ag	0.07	0.9	0.1	0.06
Au	0.004	—	—	0.004
Ca	36 300	25 300	13 700	28 700
Ce	60	30	50	75
Co	25	23	8	12
Cs	3	12	5	2.7
Dy	3	4	—	6.1
Eu	1.2	1	—	1.4
Ga	15	40	30	17
Gd	5.4	5	—	8
Ge	1.5	7	1	1.3
Hf	3	4	6	3
I	0.5	1	5	0.5
In	0.1	—	—	0.07
K	25 900	22 800	13 600	28 200
La	30	40	40	44
Lu	0.5	0.2	—	0.6
Mo	1.5	2	2	1
Na	28 300	6 600	6 300	24 500
Nb	20	20	—	20
Nd	28	18	—	>30
S	260	3 000	850	310
Sb	0.2	1	—	0.2
Sc	22	10	7	14
Se	0.05	0.6	—	0.09
Si	277 000	248 000	330 000	305 000

**TABLE VII (Continued)**

Element	Concentrations (ppm)			
	Mason <sup>a</sup>	Vinogradov <sup>b</sup>	Vinogradov <sup>c</sup>	Wedepohl <sup>d</sup>
Sm	6	5	—	>7
Sn	2	30	10	3
Sr	375	450	300	290
Ta	2	3.5	—	3.4
Tb	0.9	0.9	—	<1.4
Te	0.01	—	—	0.002
Th	7.2	11	6	11
U	1.8	3.2	1	3.5
V	135	130	100	95
W	1.5	—	—	1.3
Y	33	33	50	34
Yb	3.4	2.2	—	3.4
Zr	165	200	300	160

<sup>a</sup>Crustal concentrations (Mason 1966).

<sup>b</sup>Sedimentary rocks, shales, and clays (Vinogradov 1959).

<sup>c</sup>Soil concentrations (Vinogradov 1959).

<sup>d</sup>Crustal concentrations (Wedepohl 1968).

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## APPENDIX

TABLE A-I. Soil: Elemental Concentrations<sup>a</sup>

Location	Al (%)	As (ppm)	B (ppm)	Ba (ppm)	Be (ppm)	Br (ppm)	Cd (ppb)	Cl (ppm)	Cr (ppm)	Cu (ppm)	F (ppm)	Fe (%)
1N	5.5±0.5	5.8±0.7	24±5	680±100	2.7±0.2	4.0 ±0.5	170±20	<100	41 ± 4	16±2	280±30	2.4±0.1
2N	5.8±0.5	6.0±0.7	27±5	620±90	<0.2	<0.3	150±20	<100	43 ± 4	13±1	260±30	2.2±0.1
3N	5.8±0.5	3.0±0.5	10±5	210±30	<0.2	0.87±0.5	80±20	<100	9.2±1.1	6±1	180±20	1.3±0.1
4N	5.9±0.5	1.8±0.4	10±5	180±30	2.6±0.2	0.61±0.5	290±30	<100	9.0±1.4	6±1	50±10	1.2±0.1
5N	5.7±0.5	3.1±0.4	8±5	400±60	2.1±0.2	1.3 ±0.4	210±20	<100	6.7±1.0	15±2	150±10	1.2±0.1
1NE	6.2±0.5	4.8±0.5	20±5	570±90	1.5±0.2	5.7 ±0.7	140±20	<100	27 ± 2	13±1	310±30	2.0±0.1
2NE	6.0±0.5	6.2±0.7	25±5	620±90	1.4±0.2	3.3 ±0.5	260±20	<100	41 ± 4	18±2	340±30	2.1±0.1
3NE	5.8±0.5	1.3±0.3	<5	150±20	3.3±0.3	0.72±0.5	210±20	<100	140 ±11	6±1	150±10	1.1±0.1
4NE	6.2±0.5	1.8±0.4	7±5	120±20	1.8±0.2	1.5 ±0.6	200±20	<100	5.1±1.1	5±1	160±20	1.1±0.1
5NE	5.8±0.5	2.7±0.4	10±5	180±30	1.6±0.2	0.99±0.3	200±20	<100	8.9±1.1	6±1	170±20	1.2±0.1
6NE	5.3±0.5	3.7±0.5	11±5	240±40	2.2±0.2	1.6 ±0.3		<100	13 ± 2	8±1	190±20	1.3±0.1
1E	5.5±0.5	5.7±0.6	27±5	720±110	1.6±0.2	2.2 ±0.5	170±20	<100	39 ± 4	15±2	360±40	2.1±0.1
2E	6.2±0.5	5.0±0.6	23±5	590±90	<0.2	2.3 ±0.4	80±20	<100	40 ± 4	14±1	210±20	2.4±0.1
3E	6.2±0.5	4.1±0.5	15±5	390±60	1.7±0.2	1.4 ±0.4	110±20	<100	27 ± 2	9±3	220±20	2.1±0.1
4E	5.7±0.5	4.2±0.6	13±5	300±50	2.1±0.2	2.8 ±0.6	60±20	<100	15 ± 2	11±1	210±20	1.5±0.1
5E	6.3±0.5	2.8±0.5	10±5	260±40	2.3±0.2	0.57±0.4	160±20	<100	14 ± 2	6±2	210±20	1.7±0.1
6E	5.9±0.5	2.6±0.5	9±5	190±30	2.0±0.2	1.2 ±0.4		<100	8.9±1.2	3±1	230±20	1.0±0.1
7E	6.2±0.5	1.8±0.5	10±5	180±30	2.6±0.2	1.7 ±0.6	100±20	<100	6.8±1.0	4±1	300±30	1.2±0.1
1SE	6.0±0.5	3.5±0.4	14±5	440±70	1.8±0.2	2.8 ±0.4	160±20	<100	18 ± 2	10±1	240±20	1.5±0.1
2SE	5.4±0.5	1.7±0.3	9±5	130±20	2.1±0.2	3.5 ±0.5	140±20	<100	4.4±1.2	5±1	190±20	1.0±0.1
3SE	6.0±0.5	1.6±0.3	7±5	140±20	2.2±0.2	1.6 ±0.3	260±20	<100	4.3±0.9	2±2	270±30	1.1±0.1
1S	5.3±0.5	4.3±0.5	16±5	390±60	1.7±0.2	3.6 ±0.7	390±30	<100	21 ± 2	14±1	220±20	1.7±0.1
2S	5.4±0.5	2.1±0.4	9±5	150±20	1.9±0.2	1.9 ±0.6	180±20	<100	4.2±0.8	5±1	140±10	1.0±0.1
3S	5.7±0.5	1.7±0.3	<5	350±50	2.3±0.2	0.70±0.5	110±20	<100	54 ± 4	7±1	150±10	2.6±0.1
1SW	6.0±0.5	4.5±0.5	19±5	590±90	1.8±0.2	2.9 ±0.4	140±20	<100	39 ± 4	11±1	270±30	2.2±0.1
2SW	6.4±0.5	4.9±0.6	18±5	380±60	2.0±0.2	2.7 ±0.5		<100	26 ± 3	16±2	300±30	1.9±0.1
3SW	6.7±0.5	3.5±0.4	13±5	200±30	2.4±0.2	1.7 ±0.5	100±20	<100	16 ± 2	13±1	320±30	1.7±0.1
1W	5.3±0.5	6.7±0.7	27±5	810±120	1.4±0.2	2.8 ±0.4	260±20	<100	40 ± 4	17±2	270±30	2.2±0.1
2W	5.9±0.5	5.5±0.6	24±5	610±90	0.9±0.2	1.8 ±0.4	190±20	<100	48 ± 4	14±1	320±30	2.2±0.1
3W	5.5±0.5	4.8±0.6	25±5	570±90	1.4±0.2	0.44±0.4	90±20	<100	38 ± 3	11±1	340±30	1.9±0.1
4W	6.0±0.5	5.7±0.6	20±5	690±100	1.7±0.2	4.1 ±0.6	30±20	<100	42 ± 4	15±2	390±40	2.2±0.1
5W	5.7±0.5	5.7±0.6	19±5	700±110	1.6±0.2	1.0 ±0.4	520±50	<100	46 ± 4	14±1	320±30	2.0±0.1
6W	5.5±0.5	5.4±0.6	25±5	650±100	1.8±0.2	1.4 ±0.4	130±20	<100	41 ± 4	13±1	160±20	1.9±0.1
7W	5.3±0.5	5.3±0.6	24±5	620±90	1.3±0.2	3.0 ±0.5	30±20	<100	40 ± 4	12±1	280±30	2.0±0.1
1NW	5.5±0.5	5.6±0.6	27±5	660±100	1.1±0.2	2.4 ±0.5		<100	32 ± 4	16±2	310±30	2.0±0.1
2NW	5.4±0.5	5.1±0.6	26±5	700±110	1.4±0.2	0.42±0.3	150±20	<100	45 ± 4	14±1	250±20	2.1±0.1
3NW	5.7±0.5	3.2±0.4	9±5	200±30	1.5±0.2	<0.3	250±20	<100	7.6±1.1	6±1	180±20	1.1±0.1
4NW	5.8±0.5	2.5±0.4	10±5	160±20	2.1±0.2	0.73±0.5	100±20	<100	8.8±1.3	6±1	160±20	1.2±0.1
5NW	6.3±0.5	3.0±0.4	11±5	260±40	2.4±0.2	0.40±0.4	150±20	<100	11 ± 1	7±1	220±20	1.6±0.1
6NW	6.2±0.5	2.4±0.4	8±5	220±30	2.1±0.2	0.65±0.5	140±20	<100	8.5±1.3	5±1	190±20	1.3±0.1

TABLE A-I (Continued)

Location	Hg (ppb)	Li (ppm)	Mg (ppm)	Mn (ppm)	Ni (ppm)	NO <sub>3</sub> (ppm)	Pb (ppm)	PO <sub>4</sub> (ppm)	Rb (ppm)	SO <sub>4</sub> (ppm)	Ti (ppm)	Zn (ppm)
1N	22 ± 4	24 ± 2	3800 ± 380	770 ± 80	15 ± 2	6.0 ± 0.6	18 ± 2	15 ± 1	120 ± 15	10 ± 1	4200 ± 400	51 ± 3
2N	14 ± 4	23 ± 2	3400 ± 340	530 ± 50	13 ± 2	6.0 ± 0.6	33 ± 3	<0.6	120 ± 14	9.0 ± 0.9	4300 ± 450	41 ± 2
3N	18 ± 4	29 ± 3	1500 ± 150	400 ± 40	6.5 ± 1	2.0 ± 0.2	18 ± 2	<0.6	130 ± 15	4.0 ± 0.4	1200 ± 170	58 ± 3
4N		28 ± 3	850 ± 90	400 ± 40	4.7 ± 1	6.0 ± 0.6	28 ± 2	<0.6	150 ± 18	4.0 ± 0.4	1100 ± 170	52 ± 3
5N	12 ± 4	25 ± 3	2400 ± 240	350 ± 40	6.8 ± 1	10 ± 1	65 ± 6	<0.6	120 ± 13	4.0 ± 0.4	1300 ± 220	64 ± 3
1NE	22 ± 4	25 ± 3	3700 ± 370	740 ± 70	14 ± 2	23 ± 2	18 ± 2	<0.6	120 ± 14	59 ± 6	3700 ± 390	52 ± 3
2NE	27 ± 4	25 ± 3	4000 ± 400	570 ± 60	14 ± 2	<0.9	20 ± 2	2.0 ± 0.2	150 ± 18	10 ± 1	3800 ± 390	52 ± 3
3NE	14 ± 4	24 ± 2	670 ± 70	390 ± 40	3.1 ± 1	<0.9	12 ± 2	7.0 ± 0.7	120 ± 14	6.0 ± 0.6	810 ± 140	64 ± 3
4NE	10 ± 4	26 ± 3	510 ± 50	460 ± 50	2.7 ± 1	<0.9	15 ± 2	4.0 ± 0.4	130 ± 15	2.0 ± 0.2	1000 ± 180	71 ± 4
5NE	17 ± 4	26 ± 3	1200 ± 120	470 ± 50	6.8 ± 1	<0.9	32 ± 3	<0.6	120 ± 13	3.0 ± 0.3	1300 ± 140	63 ± 3
6NE	22 ± 4	26 ± 3	1600 ± 160	640 ± 60	5.2 ± 1	<0.9	30 ± 3	3.0 ± 0.3	130 ± 15	6.0 ± 0.6	1200 ± 120	71 ± 4
1E	21 ± 4	25 ± 3	3800 ± 380	630 ± 60	15 ± 2	7.0 ± 0.7	25 ± 2	8.0 ± 0.8	120 ± 17	9.0 ± 0.9	4300 ± 450	45 ± 2
2E	13 ± 4	25 ± 3	4000 ± 400	840 ± 80	19 ± 2	6.0 ± 0.6	12 ± 2	<0.6	120 ± 14	8.0 ± 0.8	4900 ± 280	50 ± 3
3E	17 ± 4	24 ± 2	2700 ± 270	430 ± 40	6.9 ± 1	11 ± 1	20 ± 2	<0.6	110 ± 12	7.0 ± 0.7	2900 ± 330	48 ± 2
4E	27 ± 4	24 ± 2	1800 ± 180	430 ± 40	6.3 ± 1	14 ± 1	25 ± 2	<0.6	90 ± 11	14 ± 1	2000 ± 240	62 ± 3
5E	11 ± 4	27 ± 3	1400 ± 140	390 ± 40	5.6 ± 1	16 ± 1	16 ± 2	<0.6	120 ± 14	5.0 ± 0.5	1700 ± 210	53 ± 3
6E	13 ± 4	26 ± 3	930 ± 90	360 ± 40	3.2 ± 1	4.0 ± 0.4	8 ± 2	<0.6	110 ± 12	3.0 ± 0.3	1100 ± 180	47 ± 2
7E	17 ± 4	29 ± 3	1100 ± 110	400 ± 40	3.8 ± 1	12 ± 1	19 ± 2	5.0 ± 0.5	130 ± 14	3.0 ± 0.3	790 ± 150	55 ± 6
1SE	15 ± 4	25 ± 3	2700 ± 270	390 ± 40	8.1 ± 1	6.0 ± 0.6	19 ± 2	3.0 ± 0.3	90 ± 10	6.0 ± 0.6	2500 ± 260	45 ± 2
2SE	13 ± 4	19 ± 2	810 ± 80	440 ± 40	3.8 ± 1	<0.9	14 ± 2	25 ± 2	120 ± 14	34 ± 3	850 ± 90	59 ± 3
3SE	7 ± 4	26 ± 3	860 ± 90	420 ± 40	12 ± 2	<0.9	8 ± 2	<0.6	110 ± 12	2.0 ± 0.2	950 ± 100	58 ± 3
1S	29 ± 4	25 ± 2	2200 ± 220	540 ± 50	8.7 ± 1	0.5 ± 0.1	28 ± 2	94 ± 9	120 ± 15	22 ± 2	2100 ± 240	62 ± 3
2S	16 ± 4	22 ± 2	760 ± 80	400 ± 40	34 ± 1	4.0 ± 0.4	19 ± 2	23 ± 2	110 ± 12	<0.6	810 ± 140	56 ± 2
3S	22 ± 4	22 ± 2	1700 ± 170	460 ± 50	13 ± 2	12 ± 1	11 ± 2	5.0 ± 0.5	100 ± 15	56 ± 6	4000 ± 920	60 ± 3
1SW	18 ± 4	24 ± 2	3400 ± 340	460 ± 50	1.6 ± 1	<0.9	19 ± 2	0.3 ± 0.1	120 ± 15	8.0 ± 0.8	4200 ± 430	49 ± 3
2SW	20 ± 4	27 ± 3	3000 ± 300	520 ± 50	7.5 ± 1	6.0 ± 0.6	20 ± 2	<0.6	120 ± 14	9.0 ± 0.9	3100 ± 340	51 ± 3
3SW	29 ± 4	28 ± 3	2800 ± 280	330 ± 30	10 ± 2	<0.9	24 ± 2	2.0 ± 0.2	110 ± 14	13 ± 1	1400 ± 190	56 ± 3
1W	17 ± 4	22 ± 2	3300 ± 330	690 ± 70	16 ± 2	8.0 ± 0.8	25 ± 2	4.0 ± 0.4	120 ± 15	10 ± 1	4200 ± 250	48 ± 2
2W	22 ± 4	25 ± 3	3600 ± 360	670 ± 70	11 ± 2	6.0 ± 0.6	24 ± 2	10 ± 1	150 ± 20	10 ± 1	3800 ± 400	46 ± 2
3W	16 ± 4	20 ± 2	3000 ± 300	540 ± 50	9.5 ± 1	22 ± 2	25 ± 2	4.0 ± 0.4	120 ± 15	10 ± 1	3600 ± 220	39 ± 2
4W	23 ± 4	26 ± 3	3900 ± 390	650 ± 60	16 ± 2	5.0 ± 0.5	25 ± 2	2.0 ± 0.2	110 ± 14	2.0 ± 0.2	3900 ± 410	45 ± 2
5W	21 ± 4	24 ± 2	3900 ± 370	600 ± 60	14 ± 2	26 ± 2	23 ± 2	<0.6	120 ± 14	12 ± 1	4200 ± 240	41 ± 2
6W	10 ± 4	21 ± 2	3300 ± 330	530 ± 50	12 ± 2	8.0 ± 0.8	25 ± 2	<0.6	100 ± 14	7.0 ± 0.7	4300 ± 460	42 ± 2
7W	18 ± 4	23 ± 2	2700 ± 270	570 ± 60	12 ± 2	6.0 ± 0.6	23 ± 2	<0.6	120 ± 14	7.0 ± 0.7	4500 ± 260	38 ± 2
1NW	31 ± 4	23 ± 2	3400 ± 340	660 ± 70	16 ± 2	2.0 ± 0.2	98 ± 9	8.0 ± 0.8	110 ± 13	12 ± 1	4300 ± 440	47 ± 2
2NW	20 ± 4	22 ± 2	3300 ± 330	640 ± 60	14 ± 2	4.0 ± 0.4	24 ± 2	<0.6	130 ± 16	9.0 ± 0.9	4400 ± 460	39 ± 2
3NW	18 ± 4	24 ± 2	1100 ± 110	330 ± 30	4.5 ± 1	2.0 ± 0.2	22 ± 2	<0.6	100 ± 12	3.0 ± 0.3	940 ± 160	48 ± 2
4NW	20 ± 4	28 ± 3	950 ± 100	360 ± 40	3.6 ± 1	2.0 ± 0.2	16 ± 2	2.0 ± 0.2	130 ± 15	4.0 ± 0.4	940 ± 150	56 ± 3
5NW	7 ± 4	39 ± 4	1200 ± 120	600 ± 60	4.8 ± 1	<0.9	22 ± 2	<0.6	160 ± 17	2.0 ± 0.2	1200 ± 160	110 ± 5
6NW	15 ± 4	23 ± 2	1100 ± 110	370 ± 40	3.7 ± 1	1.0 ± 0.1	23 ± 2	0.1 ± 0.1	110 ± 13	3.0 ± 0.3	1100 ± 170	52 ± 3

<sup>a</sup>Insufficient sample for analysis where no data are reported. Uncertainties represent analytical uncertainties.



TABLE A-II. Grass: Elemental Concentrations<sup>a</sup>

Location	Al (ppm)	As (ppm)	B (ppm)	Ba (ppm)	Be (ppb)	Br (ppm)	Cd (ppm)	Cl (ppm)	Cr (ppm)	Cu (ppm)	F (ppm)
1N	1300 ± 380	<0.08	<10			160 ± 20		2700 ± 400	5.0 ± 0.5		1.6 ± 0.2
2N	1500 ± 460	0.17 ± 0.05	22 ± 5			130 ± 10		1700 ± 260	4.3 ± 0.4		2.6 ± 0.3
3N	230 ± 70	0.06 ± 0.02	7 ± 5			16 ± 2	<0.2	1500 ± 220	3.1 ± 0.3		2.4 ± 0.2
4N	4400 ± 1300	<0.03	6 ± 5	44 ± 10	21 ± 2	31 ± 3	<0.2	2400 ± 360	4.0 ± 0.4	3.3 ± 0.3	2.2 ± 0.2
5N	320 ± 100	0.32 ± 0.06	14 ± 5	90 ± 20	11 ± 2	20 ± 2		2000 ± 300	3.7 ± 0.4	4.4 ± 0.4	1.3 ± 0.1
1NE	720 ± 220	0.57 ± 0.10	<5			110 ± 10		2400 ± 360	7.5 ± 0.8		0.8 ± 0.1
2NE	460 ± 140	0.25 ± 0.06	8 ± 5			32 ± 3		1500 ± 220	13 ± 1.3		0.9 ± 0.1
3NE	260 ± 80	0.55 ± 0.08	23 ± 5			10 ± 1		900 ± 140	9.7 ± 1.0		0.7 ± 0.1
4NE	280 ± 90	0.23 ± 0.05	<5			11 ± 1	0.07 ± 0.01	1500 ± 230	6.1 ± 0.6		0.6 ± 0.1
5NE	220 ± 70	0.51 ± 0.07	9 ± 5			10 ± 1		2600 ± 380	6.5 ± 0.7		0.6 ± 0.1
6NE	300 ± 90	0.53 ± 0.08	8 ± 5			13 ± 1		1500 ± 230	4.3 ± 0.4		0.7 ± 0.1
1E	1300 ± 380	0.17 ± 0.06	<5			51 ± 5		1400 ± 210	3.9 ± 0.4		0.9 ± 0.1
2E	310 ± 90	0.08 ± 0.05	<5			34 ± 3		960 ± 140	2.1 ± 0.2		1.5 ± 0.1
3E	2000 ± 610	0.15 ± 0.07	13 ± 5			29 ± 3	<0.2	2100 ± 310	9.6 ± 1.0		1.6 ± 0.2
4E	240 ± 70	0.50 ± 0.07	11 ± 5	50 ± 10	4 ± 2	12 ± 1		980 ± 150	2.1 ± 0.2	5.0 ± 0.5	1.1 ± 0.1
5E	290 ± 90	0.19 ± 0.07	<5			50 ± 5		2700 ± 400	2.5 ± 0.3		0.8 ± 0.1
6E	150 ± 50	0.31 ± 0.05	10 ± 5			6.2 ± 0.6	<0.2	1300 ± 190	1.6 ± 0.2		0.8 ± 0.1
7E	250 ± 80	0.61 ± 0.08	10 ± 5	42 ± 10	6 ± 2	13 ± 1	<0.2	1400 ± 220	3.5 ± 0.4	5.0 ± 0.5	1.0 ± 0.1
1SE	330 ± 100	0.33 ± 0.06	8 ± 5	13 ± 10	17 ± 2	12 ± 1	<0.2	1500 ± 220	3.3 ± 0.3	6.6 ± 0.7	0.9 ± 0.1
2SE	260 ± 80	0.24 ± 0.04	9 ± 5	86 ± 20	8 ± 2	2.7 ± 0.3	<0.2	400 ± 60	3.1 ± 0.3	4.8 ± 0.5	1.0 ± 0.1
3SE	240 ± 70	0.32 ± 0.06	14 ± 5	90 ± 20	8 ± 2	33 ± 3	<0.2	2100 ± 320	7.6 ± 0.8	14 ± 1.4	0.9 ± 0.1
1S	290 ± 90	0.19 ± 0.04	12 ± 5			13 ± 1		1100 ± 160	3.9 ± 0.4		0.6 ± 0.1
2S	250 ± 70	0.27 ± 0.04	10 ± 5			25 ± 2		1600 ± 240	3.5 ± 0.4		0.7 ± 0.1
3S	240 ± 70	0.39 ± 0.06	<5	90 ± 20	<3	15 ± 2	<0.3	6000 ± 890	13 ± 1.3	6.9 ± 0.7	0.7 ± 0.1
1SW	460 ± 140	0.31 ± 0.05	21 ± 5	22 ± 10	6 ± 2	3.9 ± 0.4	<0.2	340 ± 50	3.9 ± 0.4	9.2 ± 0.9	1.2 ± 0.1
2SW	250 ± 70	0.29 ± 0.05	9 ± 5	45 ± 10	6 ± 2	19 ± 2	<0.2	1300 ± 200	3.5 ± 0.4	7.6 ± 0.8	0.7 ± 0.1
3SW	240 ± 70	0.31 ± 0.07	<5	150 ± 30	5 ± 2	23 ± 2	<0.2	5600 ± 850	13 ± 1.3	3.9 ± 0.4	0.6 ± 0.1
1W	1500 ± 460	0.81 ± 0.12	34 ± 5			77 ± 8		1600 ± 250	6.9 ± 0.7		3.4 ± 0.3
2W	600 ± 180	0.37 ± 0.11	<5	100 ± 20	10 ± 2	98 ± 10	<0.5	1900 ± 280	4.1 ± 0.4	3.4 ± 0.3	1.3 ± 0.1
3W	1100 ± 340	0.72 ± 0.13	12 ± 5	44 ± 10	10 ± 2	150 ± 15	<0.2	4200 ± 630	5.9 ± 0.6	6.8 ± 0.7	1.2 ± 0.1
4W	810 ± 240	0.48 ± 0.10	26 ± 5			69 ± 7		940 ± 140	3.2 ± 0.3	9.7 ± 1.0	1.6 ± 0.2
5W		0.96 ± 0.14	12 ± 5			91 ± 9		2300 ± 340	13 ± 1.3	11 ± 1.1	1.5 ± 0.1
6W	1200 ± 350	0.59 ± 0.10	29 ± 5	200 ± 40	42 ± 4	72 ± 7	<0.2	2400 ± 370	2.1 ± 0.2	7.6 ± 0.8	1.0 ± 0.1
7W	710 ± 210	0.20 ± 0.06	11 ± 5	32 ± 10	16 ± 2	37 ± 4	<0.2	2000 ± 300	5.1 ± 0.5		0.8 ± 0.1
1NW	880 ± 260	0.29 ± 0.08	7 ± 5			47 ± 5		1900 ± 280	5.2 ± 0.5		1.1 ± 0.1
2NW	540 ± 160	0.62 ± 0.11	17 ± 5			24 ± 2		410 ± 60	6.3 ± 0.6		1.1 ± 0.1
3NW	190 ± 60	0.13 ± 0.04	11 ± 5			5.9 ± 0.6		1800 ± 270	8.1 ± 0.8		0.6 ± 0.1
4NW	390 ± 120	0.22 ± 0.04	<5			15 ± 2		970 ± 150	4.3 ± 0.4		0.9 ± 0.1
5NW	220 ± 70	0.25 ± 0.05	<5			17 ± 2		2300 ± 350	6.3 ± 0.6		0.7 ± 0.1
6NW	150 ± 50	0.32 ± 0.05	9 ± 5			19 ± 2		1900 ± 290	2.8 ± 0.3		0.7 ± 0.1

TABLE A-II (Continued)

Location	Fe (ppm)	Li (ppm)	Mg (ppm)	Mn (ppm)	Ni (ppm)	NO <sub>3</sub> (ppm)	Pb (ppm)	PO <sub>4</sub> (ppm)	Rb (ppm)	SO <sub>4</sub> (ppm)	Ti (ppm)	Zn (ppm)
1N	490 ± 100			52 ± 11		110 ± 10		2500 ± 250	4.4 ± 1.2	360 ± 40		
2N	540 ± 100			45 ± 10		810 ± 80		1400 ± 140	4.9 ± 1.2	450 ± 50		
3N	90 ± 20			28 ± 6		4.0 ± 0.4		2000 ± 200	5.3 ± 1.2	990 ± 100		
4N	810 ± 160	0.20 ± 0.10	1300 ± 130	52 ± 11	18 ± 2	1300 ± 130	3.0 ± 1.0	2000 ± 200	18 ± 1.2	270 ± 30	21 ± 3	9.4 ± 0.9
5N	130 ± 30	<0.20	1200 ± 120	17 ± 5	7.0 ± 1.0	450 ± 50	2.0 ± 1.0	1100 ± 110	7.1 ± 1.2	570 ± 60	16 ± 3	21 ± 2
1NE	300 ± 60			39 ± 8		200 ± 20		2600 ± 260	11 ± 1.2	920 ± 90		
2NE	270 ± 50			33 ± 7		93 ± 9		2100 ± 210	2.2 ± 1.2	1300 ± 130		
3NE	240 ± 50			73 ± 15		<0.9		2000 ± 200	4.3 ± 1.2	520 ± 50		
4NE	140 ± 30			32 ± 7		190 ± 20		2000 ± 200	6.4 ± 1.2	540 ± 50		
5NE	100 ± 20			35 ± 7		300 ± 30		2000 ± 200	9.5 ± 1.2	470 ± 50		
6NE	100 ± 20			57 ± 12		200 ± 20		1300 ± 130	2.6 ± 1.2	740 ± 70		
1E	460 ± 90			36 ± 8		200 ± 20		1600 ± 160	5.4 ± 1.2	320 ± 30		
2E	110 ± 20			24 ± 5		100 ± 10		1900 ± 190	<1.2	610 ± 60		
3E	230 ± 40			17 ± 4		600 ± 60		1500 ± 150	5.5 ± 1.2	1100 ± 110		
4E	110 ± 20	<0.20	1100 ± 110	23 ± 5	35 ± 4	150 ± 20	<3.0	1100 ± 110	3.6 ± 1.2	820 ± 80	16 ± 3	14 ± 1
5E	110 ± 20			24 ± 5		410 ± 40		700 ± 70	11 ± 1.2	230 ± 20		
6E	60 ± 10			31 ± 6		250 ± 30		2000 ± 200	4.2 ± 1.2	990 ± 100		
7E	90 ± 20	<0.20	1200 ± 120	31 ± 6	15 ± 2	60 ± 6	1.0 ± 1.0	820 ± 80	2.7 ± 1.2	1200 ± 120	12 ± 3	16 ± 2
1SE	150 ± 30	0.50 ± 0.05	820 ± 80	26 ± 5	28 ± 3	270 ± 30	1.0 ± 1.0	1900 ± 190	2.2 ± 1.2	1500 ± 150	29 ± 3	12 ± 1
2SE	170 ± 30	0.37 ± 0.04	1100 ± 110	79 ± 16	20 ± 3	260 ± 30	1.0 ± 1.0	1100 ± 110	2.6 ± 1.2	270 ± 30	25 ± 3	22 ± 2
3SE	150 ± 30	0.20 ± 0.10	1500 ± 150	32 ± 7	29 ± 3	<0.9	1.0 ± 1.0	1100 ± 110	8.8 ± 1.2	320 ± 30	17 ± 3	24 ± 2
1S	130 ± 20			25 ± 5		100 ± 10		1700 ± 170	4.4 ± 1.2	840 ± 80		
2S	70 ± 20			30 ± 6		100 ± 10		2300 ± 230	3.8 ± 1.2	950 ± 90		
3S	200 ± 40	<0.20	1500 ± 150	64 ± 13	32 ± 4	660 ± 70	<3.0	2000 ± 200	2.3 ± 1.2	130 ± 10	16 ± 3	39 ± 4
1SW	160 ± 30	0.71 ± 0.07	1100 ± 110	180 ± 35	22 ± 3	600 ± 60	1.0 ± 1.0	760 ± 80	<1.2	290 ± 30	22 ± 3	16 ± 2
2SW	150 ± 30	0.35 ± 0.04	980 ± 100	61 ± 12	28 ± 3	<0.9	<3.0	1400 ± 140	2.1 ± 1.2	1100 ± 110	24 ± 3	19 ± 2
3SW	150 ± 30	<0.20	1300 ± 130	60 ± 12	20 ± 3	180 ± 20	<1.0	4700 ± 470	7.0 ± 1.2	590 ± 60	36 ± 3	52 ± 5
1W	720 ± 140			87 ± 18		1200 ± 120		4100 ± 410	8.0 ± 1.2	1200 ± 120		
2W	270 ± 50	0.27 ± 0.10	610 ± 60	38 ± 8	24 ± 3	110 ± 10	<3.0	1900 ± 190	5.0 ± 1.2	880 ± 90	88 ± 8	14 ± 1
3W	610 ± 120	0.75 ± 0.08	1100 ± 110	54 ± 11	25 ± 3	690 ± 70	3.0 ± 1.0	3100 ± 310	7.0 ± 1.2	970 ± 100	56 ± 5	23 ± 2
4W	350 ± 70	0.45 ± 0.05	1000 ± 100	59 ± 12		1100 ± 110	4.0 ± 1.0	3200 ± 320	2.6 ± 1.2	450 ± 50		
5W	580 ± 120			41 ± 9		200 ± 20		1800 ± 180	4.8 ± 1.2	750 ± 80		
6W	470 ± 90	0.34 ± 0.03	1500 ± 150	52 ± 11	34 ± 4	1100 ± 110	1.0 ± 1.0	2400 ± 240	6.9 ± 1.2	740 ± 70	250 ± 25	22 ± 2
7W	430 ± 80	0.28 ± 0.03	1700 ± 170	74 ± 15	55 ± 6	310 ± 30	1.0 ± 1.0	1600 ± 160	5.0 ± 1.2	1100 ± 110	64 ± 6	15 ± 2
1NW	380 ± 70			38 ± 8		240 ± 20		2100 ± 210	3.5 ± 1.2	810 ± 80		
2NW	270 ± 50			170 ± 33		140 ± 10		910 ± 90	<1.2	880 ± 90		
3NW	130 ± 30			26 ± 6		1200 ± 120		1900 ± 190	8.1 ± 1.2	280 ± 30		
4NW	170 ± 30			26 ± 6		290 ± 30		1300 ± 130	4.3 ± 1.2	120 ± 10		
5NW	160 ± 30			31 ± 7		960 ± 100		2000 ± 200	6.3 ± 1.2	170 ± 20		
6NW	80 ± 20			13 ± 3		380 ± 40		980 ± 100	2.8 ± 1.2	850 ± 90		

<sup>a</sup>Insufficient sample for analysis where no data are reported. Uncertainties represent analytical uncertainties.

TABLE A-III. Juniper: Elemental Concentrations<sup>a</sup>

Location	Al (ppm)	As (ppm)	B (ppm)	Ba (ppm)	Be (ppb)	Br (ppm)	Cd (ppm)	Cl (ppm)	Cr (ppm)	Cu (ppm)	F (ppm)
1N	300 ± 90	0.17 ± 0.05	28 ± 5			26 ± 3		790 ± 120	3.7 ± 0.4		0.40 ± 0.04
5N	560 ± 160	0.08 ± 0.02	17 ± 5			9.5 ± 1.0	0.13 ± 0.01	780 ± 120	4.7 ± 0.5		0.30 ± 0.03
1NE	400 ± 120	0.10 ± 0.03	16 ± 5			33 ± 3		1200 ± 180	4.0 ± 0.4		0.40 ± 0.04
2NE	270 ± 80	0.05 ± 0.02	22 ± 5			5.5 ± 0.5		1100 ± 170	5.9 ± 0.6		0.30 ± 0.03
3NE	250 ± 70	0.06 ± 0.02	27 ± 5			6.3 ± 0.6	0.11 ± 0.02	1200 ± 180	3.0 ± 0.3		0.10 ± 0.01
1E	260 ± 80	0.10 ± 0.04	23 ± 5			38 ± 4	0.10 ± 0.02	1300 ± 200	2.0 ± 0.2		0.10 ± 0.01
2E	240 ± 70	0.06 ± 0.03	24 ± 5	22 ± 10	12 ± 2	42 ± 5	<0.20	920 ± 140	2.9 ± 0.3	4.7 ± 0.5	0.30 ± 0.03
3E	200 ± 60	0.06 ± 0.02	18 ± 5			7.6 ± 0.8	0.20 ± 0.02	460 ± 70	2.9 ± 0.3		0.10 ± 0.01
4E	140 ± 40	<0.02	16 ± 5			3.7 ± 0.4		350 ± 50	5.0 ± 0.5		0.10 ± 0.01
5E	150 ± 50	0.04 ± 0.02	15 ± 5			4.3 ± 0.4	0.22 ± 0.02	540 ± 80	3.5 ± 0.4		0.10 ± 0.01
7E	280 ± 80	0.15 ± 0.02	16 ± 5	52 ± 20	27 ± 2	3.8 ± 0.4	<0.20	480 ± 70	1.6 ± 0.2	3.6 ± 0.4	0.10 ± 0.01
1SE	480 ± 150	0.15 ± 0.04	17 ± 5	290 ± 50	29 ± 3	5.7 ± 0.6	<1.0	460 ± 70	1.5 ± 0.2	4.0 ± 2.0	0.20 ± 0.02
1S	250 ± 70	0.08 ± 0.02	21 ± 5			3.2 ± 0.3	0.10 ± 0.01	800 ± 120	5.9 ± 0.6		0.20 ± 0.02
1SW	330 ± 100	0.06 ± 0.02	23 ± 5	31 ± 10	14 ± 4	3.6 ± 0.4	0.10 ± 0.10	710 ± 110	1.7 ± 0.2	3.5 ± 0.4	0.10 ± 0.01
1W	310 ± 90	0.14 ± 0.04	22 ± 5			34 ± 3	0.13 ± 0.01	990 ± 150	2.9 ± 0.3		0.60 ± 0.06
2W	250 ± 70	<0.03	34 ± 5	28 ± 10	11 ± 2	30 ± 3	0.25 ± 0.10	1100 ± 170	2.5 ± 0.3	5.9 ± 0.6	0.40 ± 0.04
3W	520 ± 220	0.08 ± 0.03	27 ± 5	180 ± 40	12 ± 2	27 ± 3	<0.30	830 ± 120	4.0 ± 0.4	9.4 ± 0.9	0.30 ± 0.03
4W	460 ± 140	<0.03	50 ± 5	83 ± 20	24 ± 2	51 ± 5	0.10 ± 0.10	1400 ± 210	4.6 ± 0.5	7.7 ± 0.8	0.30 ± 0.03
6W	960 ± 290	0.06 ± 0.04	29 ± 5	220 ± 40	22 ± 2	65 ± 7	<0.70	2000 ± 290	4.7 ± 0.5	10 ± 1.0	0.40 ± 0.04
7W	430 ± 130	0.06 ± 0.02	22 ± 5	44 ± 10	14 ± 2	18 ± 2	<0.20	780 ± 120	1.9 ± 0.2	4.7 ± 0.5	0.30 ± 0.03
1NW	300 ± 90	0.08 ± 0.04	21 ± 5			32 ± 3		970 ± 150	4.1 ± 0.4		0.10 ± 0.01



TABLE A-III (Continued)

Location	Fe (ppm)	Li (ppm)	Mg (ppm)	Mn (ppm)	Ni (ppm)	NO <sub>3</sub> (ppm)	Pb (ppm)	PO <sub>4</sub> (ppm)	Rb (ppm)	SO <sub>4</sub> (ppm)	Ti (ppm)	Zn (ppm)
1N	140 ± 30			55 ± 11		<0.9		2400 ± 240	1.9 ± 1.2	610 ± 60		
5N	200 ± 40			37 ± 8		43 ± 4		1100 ± 110	3.0 ± 1.2	180 ± 20		
1NE	180 ± 40			38 ± 8		98 ± 10		4300 ± 430	6.9 ± 1.2	830 ± 80		
2NE	140 ± 30			57 ± 11		110 ± 10		3800 ± 380	2.4 ± 1.2	790 ± 80		
3NE	170 ± 30			58 ± 12		<0.9		1400 ± 140	2.9 ± 1.2	440 ± 40		
1E	90 ± 20			44 ± 9		88 ± 9		3400 ± 340	3.4 ± 1.2	520 ± 50		
2E	60 ± 10	<0.20	2500 ± 250	56 ± 11	9.0 ± 1.0	130 ± 10	<3.0	3200 ± 320	1.9 ± 1.2	350 ± 40	30 ± 3	20 ± 2
3E	80 ± 20			38 ± 8		90 ± 9		1500 ± 150	2.1 ± 1.2	280 ± 30		
4E	70 ± 20			26 ± 5		88 ± 9		1600 ± 160	5.0 ± 1.2	220 ± 20		
5E	80 ± 20			37 ± 8		97 ± 10		1200 ± 120	2.0 ± 1.2	280 ± 30		
7E	110 ± 20	0.24 ± 0.10	1700 ± 170	43 ± 9	3.0 ± 1.0	150 ± 20	3.0 ± 1.0	1600 ± 160	1.8 ± 1.2	530 ± 50	41 ± 5	19 ± 2
1SE	180 ± 40	<1.0	1700 ± 170	30 ± 6	2.0 ± 1.0	130 ± 10	4.0 ± 2.0	1200 ± 120	<1.2	170 ± 20	150 ± 20	9.2 ± 0.9
1S	140 ± 30			53 ± 11		55 ± 5		1900 ± 190	2.6 ± 1.2	340 ± 30		
1SW	110 ± 20	<0.20	2300 ± 230	46 ± 9	2.0 ± 1.0	71 ± 7	<3.0	1600 ± 160	1.9 ± 1.2	240 ± 20	23 ± 6	24 ± 2
1W	160 ± 30			54 ± 11		240 ± 20		2200 ± 220	<1.2	370 ± 40		
2W	140 ± 30	0.20 ± 0.10	2500 ± 250	62 ± 13	11.0 ± 2.0	120 ± 10	<3.0	2100 ± 210	2.5 ± 1.2	820 ± 80	16 ± 3	21 ± 5
3W	190 ± 40	0.30 ± 0.10	3000 ± 300	51 ± 10	4.3 ± 0.5	110 ± 10	1.0 ± 1.0	3100 ± 310	3.5 ± 1.2	560 ± 60	65 ± 6	20 ± 2
4W	240 ± 40	0.35 ± 0.04	2600 ± 260	58 ± 12	1.9 ± 0.5	110 ± 10	2.0 ± 1.0	3400 ± 340	4.7 ± 1.2	520 ± 50	48 ± 3	27 ± 3
6W	500 ± 100	0.44 ± 0.04	3600 ± 360	55 ± 11	9.8 ± 1.0	110 ± 10	<3.0	3400 ± 340	4.1 ± 1.2	600 ± 60	150 ± 15	27 ± 3
7W	170 ± 40	0.41 ± 0.04	2000 ± 200	44 ± 9	4.1 ± 0.5	110 ± 10	<3.0	2400 ± 240	1.1 ± 1.2	720 ± 70	78 ± 8	19 ± 2
1NW	160 ± 30			56 ± 11		90 ± 9		2400 ± 240	4.3 ± 1.2	590 ± 60		

<sup>a</sup>Insufficient sample for analysis where no data are reported. Uncertainties represent analytical uncertainties.

TABLE A-IV. Piñon: Elemental Concentrations<sup>a</sup>

Location	Al (ppm)	As (ppm)	B (ppm)	Ba (ppm)	Be (ppb)	Br (ppm)	Cd (ppm)	Cl (ppm)	Cr (ppm)	Cu (ppm)	F (ppm)
2N	140 ± 40	<0.03	18 ± 5			19 ± 2		320 ± 50	2.9 ± 0.3		0.40 ± 0.04
3N	190 ± 60	0.09 ± 0.03	14 ± 5			7.9 ± 0.8		230 ± 30	3.6 ± 0.4		0.30 ± 0.03
4N	130 ± 40	0.18 ± 0.04	22 ± 5			5.0 ± 0.5	0.10 ± 0.01	420 ± 60	3.1 ± 0.3		0.30 ± 0.03
4NE	220 ± 70	0.15 ± 0.03	22 ± 5			15 ± 2		280 ± 40	4.2 ± 0.4		0.10 ± 0.01
5NE	140 ± 40	0.10 ± 0.02	21 ± 5			5.1 ± 0.5		470 ± 70	2.8 ± 0.3		0.10 ± 0.01
6NE	180 ± 60	0.11 ± 0.03	11 ± 5			9.9 ± 1		330 ± 50	2.3 ± 0.2		0.10 ± 0.01
6E	140 ± 40	0.15 ± 0.02	25 ± 5	27 ± 10	18 ± 2	6.0 ± 0.6	<0.30	400 ± 60	1.4 ± 0.1	2.2 ± 0.2	0.10 ± 0.01
2SE	250 ± 70	0.20 ± 0.03	17 ± 5			5.1 ± 0.5	0.10 ± 0.02	260 ± 40	1.9 ± 0.2	7.0 ± 3.0	0.20 ± 0.02
3SE	310 ± 90	0.17 ± 0.03	28 ± 5	28 ± 10	13 ± 2	8.3 ± 0.8	0.20 ± 0.01	370 ± 60	3.6 ± 0.4	2.5 ± 0.3	0.10 ± 0.01
2S	230 ± 70	0.08 ± 0.02	19 ± 5	17 ± 10	8 ± 2	1.7 ± 0.2	<0.20	440 ± 70	1.0 ± 0.1		0.10 ± 0.01
3S	290 ± 90	0.30 ± 0.04	18 ± 5			7.3 ± 0.7	<0.50	230 ± 40	1.8 ± 0.2	4.0 ± 1.0	0.20 ± 0.02
3SW	220 ± 70	0.21 ± 0.03	46 ± 5			9.4 ± 0.9		4000 ± 600	4.1 ± 0.4		0.20 ± 0.02
5W	280 ± 80	0.19 ± 0.04	23 ± 5			55 ± 6	0.05 ± 0.01	710 ± 110	2.1 ± 0.2		0.70 ± 0.07
2NW	100 ± 30	0.18 ± 0.05	17 ± 5			41 ± 4		460 ± 70	6.8 ± 0.7		0.10 ± 0.01
3NW	290 ± 90	0.15 ± 0.03	17 ± 5			9.7 ± 1		390 ± 60	5.2 ± 0.5		0.10 ± 0.01
4NW	200 ± 60	0.14 ± 0.04	23 ± 5	<100	24 ± 4	29 ± 3	<8.0	450 ± 70	3.3 ± 0.3	<15	0.10 ± 0.01
5NW	230 ± 70	0.08 ± 0.02	25 ± 5			3.0 ± 0.3		250 ± 40	4.8 ± 0.5		0.20 ± 0.02
6NW	120 ± 40	0.09 ± 0.02	23 ± 5			3.6 ± 0.4		330 ± 50	2.7 ± 0.3		0.10 ± 0.01

TABLE A-IV (Continued)

Location	Fe (ppm)	Li (ppm)	Mg (ppm)	Mn (ppm)	Ni (ppm)	NO <sub>3</sub> (ppm)	Pb (ppm)	PO <sub>4</sub> (ppm)	Rb (ppm)	SO <sub>4</sub> (ppm)	Ti (ppm)	Zn (ppm)
2N	72 ± 20			74 ± 15		<0.9		<0.6	4.8 ± 1.2	19 ± 2		
3N	110 ± 20			190 ± 39		8 ± 1		1600 ± 160	4.9 ± 1.2	1000 ± 100		
4N	53 ± 10			100 ± 18		<0.9		2400 ± 240	9.8 ± 1.2	730 ± 70		
4NE	95 ± 20			500 ± 100		<0.9		820 ± 80	2.7 ± 1.2	1300 ± 130		
5NE	40 ± 10			220 ± 44		<0.9		2000 ± 20	3.8 ± 1.2	770 ± 80		
6NE	47 ± 10			150 ± 31		100 ± 10		800 ± 80	1.6 ± 1.2	470 ± 50		
6E	40 ± 10	5.3 ± 0.5	2000 ± 200	86 ± 17	2.2 ± 0.5	<0.9	1.0 ± 1.0	2200 ± 220	5.3 ± 1.2	840 ± 80	13 ± 3	39 ± 4
2SE	99 ± 20	7.0 ± 2.0	1200 ± 120	130 ± 25		<0.9	<20	1400 ± 140	4.0 ± 1.2	610 ± 60		
3SE	130 ± 30	1.1 ± 0.1	1800 ± 180	190 ± 38	3.5 ± 0.5	50 ± 5	1.0 ± 1.0	890 ± 90	1.8 ± 1.2	960 ± 100	11 ± 3	23 ± 2
2S	70 ± 20	2.7 ± 0.3	1700 ± 170	150 ± 31	4.1 ± 0.5	<0.9		3100 ± 310	6.7 ± 1.2	650 ± 70	13 ± 3	39 ± 4
3S	150 ± 30	0.7 ± 0.5	1600 ± 160	120 ± 24		62 ± 6	<3.0	1100 ± 110	<1.2	550 ± 60		28 ± 3
3SW	120 ± 20			76 ± 15		130 ± 10		1300 ± 130	<1.2	420 ± 40		4.0 ± 0.4
5W	130 ± 30			58 ± 12		110 ± 10		2500 ± 250	3.3 ± 1.2	360 ± 40		
2NW	94 ± 20			77 ± 15		92 ± 9		3200 ± 320	3.3 ± 1.2	130 ± 10		
3NW	89 ± 20			340 ± 70		120 ± 10		1100 ± 110	1.5 ± 1.2	1100 ± 110		
4NW	60 ± 10	<8.0	3100 ± 310	540 ± 110	12 ± 10	100 ± 10	<99	1600 ± 160	4.6 ± 1.2	630 ± 60	340 ± 100	69 ± 7
5NW	86 ± 20			460 ± 90		<0.9		2400 ± 240	6.8 ± 1.2	1700 ± 170		
6NW	79 ± 20			61 ± 12		<0.9		1400 ± 140	5.8 ± 1.2	460 ± 50		

<sup>a</sup>Insufficient sample for analysis where no data are reported. Uncertainties represent analytical uncertainties.

TABLE A-V. Oak: Elemental Concentrations<sup>a</sup>

Location	Al (ppm)	As (ppm)	B (ppm)	Ba (ppm)	Be (ppb)	Br (ppm)	Cd (ppm)	Cl (ppm)	Cr (ppm)	Cu (ppm)	F (ppm)	
2N	860 ±260	0.44 ± 0.07	81 ± 8			12 ± 1		65 ± 10	3.5 ± 0.4		0.60 ± 0.06	
2NE	300 ± 90	0.07 ± 0.03	62 ± 6			3.1 ± 0.3		200 ± 30	2.9 ± 0.3		0.20 ± 0.02	
2E	760 ±230	0.16 ± 0.04	69 ± 7			16 ± 2	0.34 ± 0.03	230 ± 30	2.4 ± 0.2		0.20 ± 0.02	
1SE	370 ±110	0.20 ± 0.03	48 ± 5	25 ±10	18 ± 2	5.3 ± 0.5	<0.20	260 ± 40	2.2 ± 0.2	5.5 ± 0.6	0.10 ± 0.01	
2SE	650 ±200	0.13 ± 0.03	63 ± 6	18 ±10	29 ± 3	3.4 ± 0.4	<0.20	360 ± 50	1.9 ± 0.2	7.3 ± 0.7	0.20 ± 0.02	
1S	350 ±110	0.10 ± 0.04	66 ± 7			5.3 ± 0.5		280 ± 40	6.5 ± 0.7		0.20 ± 0.02	
2S	580 ±180	0.14 ± 0.04	79 ± 8	73 ±20	90 ± 9	5.3 ± 0.5	<0.20	280 ± 40	3.3 ± 0.3	8.1 ± 0.8	0.40 ± 0.04	
1SW	470 ±140	0.12 ± 0.04	48 ± 5			5.4 ± 0.5		380 ± 60	6.9 ± 0.7		0.20 ± 0.02	
2SW	210 ± 60	0.14 ± 0.03	49 ± 5			2.2 ± 0.2		240 ± 40	6.4 ± 0.6		0.20 ± 0.02	
Location	Fe (ppm)	Li (ppm)	Mg (ppm)	Mn (ppm)	Ni (ppm)	NO <sub>3</sub> (ppm)	Pb (ppm)	PO <sub>4</sub> (ppm)	Rb (ppm)	SO <sub>4</sub> (ppm)	Ti (ppm)	Zn (ppm)
2N	350 ± 70			430 ± 86		<0.9		190 ± 20		<0.6		
2NE	190 ± 40			220 ± 43		<0.9		1900 ± 190		230 ± 20		
2E	280 ± 60			390 ± 78		120 ± 10		2800 ± 280		930 ± 90	24 ± 3	18 ± 2
1SE	180 ± 40	0.31 ± 0.03	2300 ± 230	500 ± 100	4.8 ± 0.5	80 ± 10	<3.0	1100 ± 110	18 ± 2	200 ± 20	34 ± 10	26 ± 3
2SE	150 ± 30	7.1 ± 0.7	2400 ± 240	550 ± 110	4.0 ± 1.0	110 ± 10	<3.0	1400 ± 140	26 ± 3	290 ± 30		
1S	140 ± 30			450 ± 90		100 ± 10		1800 ± 180		490 ± 50		
2S	210 ± 40	5.4 ± 0.5	2800 ± 280	590 ± 120	4.4 ± 0.5	130 ± 10	3.0 ± 1	2500 ± 250	5.9 ± 1.2	990 ± 100	30 ± 3	30 ± 3
1SW	240 ± 50			500 ± 100		190 ± 20		1600 ± 160		250 ± 30		
2SW	170 ± 40			870 ± 170		120 ± 10		1600 ± 160		380 ± 40		

<sup>a</sup>Insufficient sample for analysis where no data are reported. Uncertainties represent analytical uncertainties.



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